



# eCQM Design Group

April 11, 2017

10:00 am – 11:30 am



**CEDARBRIDGE**  
GROUP

# Agenda

<b>Welcome / Roll Call</b>	Karen Bell, MD	10:00 AM
<b>Approve 4/04/17 Meeting Summary</b>		
<b>Today's Meeting Objectives</b>	Karen Bell, MD	10:05 AM
<b>Validate Business Requirements and Use Case Matrix</b>	Design Group Members	10:10 AM
<b>Consider Governance, Operational, and Other Recommendations for a Statewide System</b>	Design Group Members	10:30 AM
<b>Discuss Outline of Final Report to Health IT Advisory Council</b>	Design Group Members	10:50 AM
<b>Identify Presenters of the Final Report to Health IT Advisory Council</b>	Design Group Members	11:15 AM
<b>Meeting Wrap-up and Next Steps</b>	Karen Bell, MD	11:25 AM

# Meeting Objectives?

- Validate Business Requirements and Use Case Matrix
- Consider Governance Needs for a Statewide System
- Discuss Outline of Final Report
- Identify Design Group Presenters for April 20 Health IT Advisory Council Meeting
- Clarify Next Steps Regarding Document Review and Validation

# Design Group Workflow

Roadmap for the Development of a Clinical Quality Measurement System

Validate Stakeholders and Value Propositions

Identify Clinical Data Sources and Data Flows

Validate Components of a Clinical Quality Measurement System and the Scope of Design Group Work

Confirm Functional and Business Requirements and Supporting Use Cases

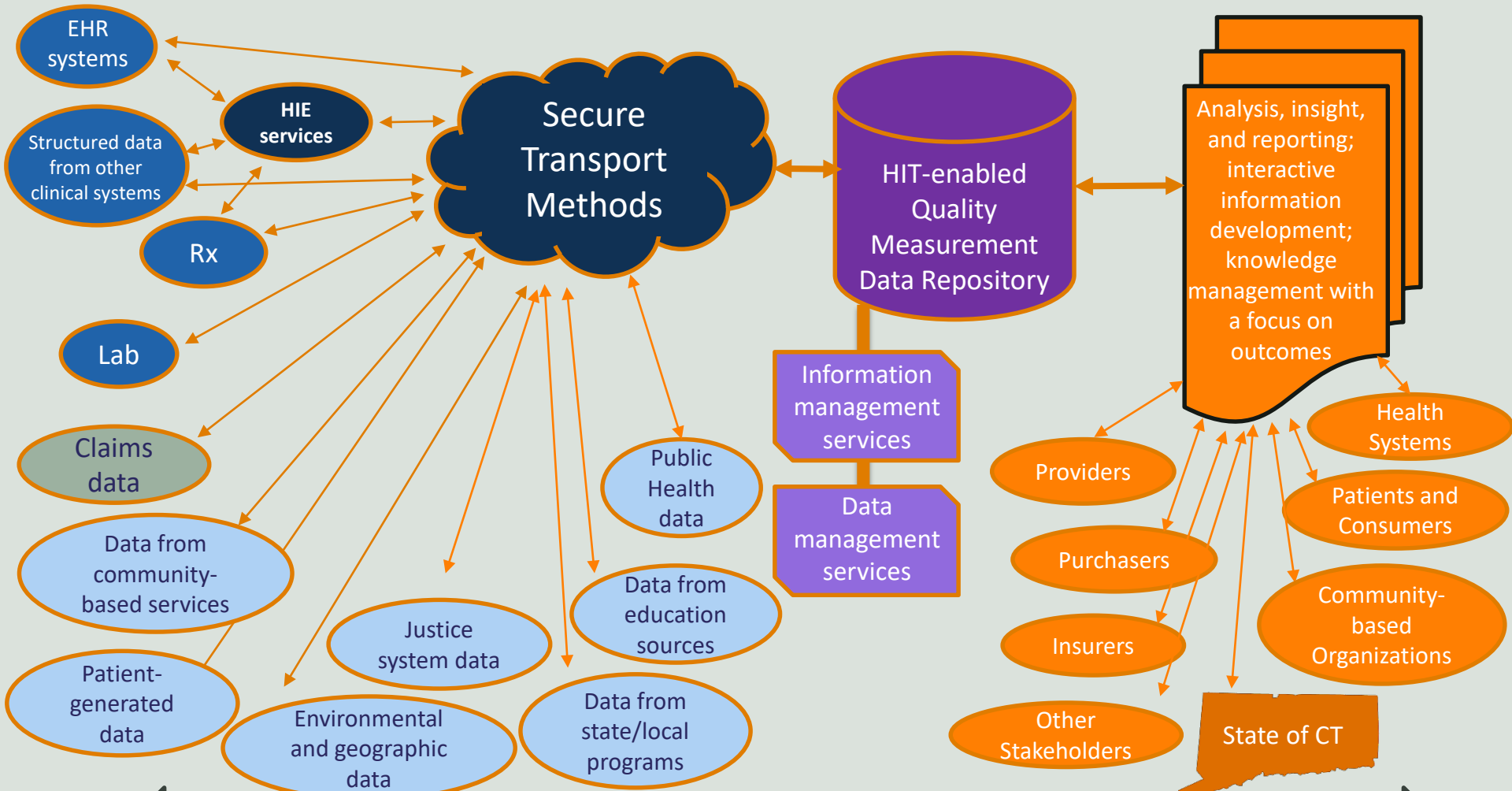
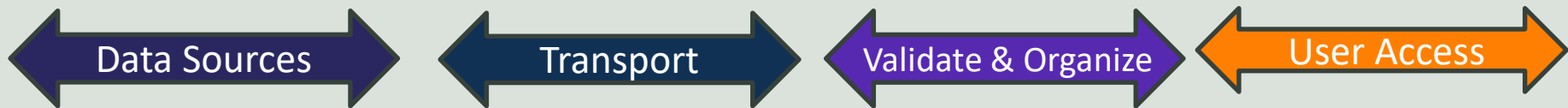
Discuss Future Planning Needs  
(Governance, Operational, etc.)

# Design Group Timeline

Milestones/Deliverables	Date
Validate value proposition summary Validate clinical electronic data sources necessary for clinical quality measures Review components of a statewide system and priority use case categories	3/07/17
Review preliminary themes from environmental scan/ stakeholder engagement Validate priority use case categories for statewide system Validate progress report to 3/16 Health IT Advisory Council Consider details around the components of a statewide system	3/14/17
Consider draft business and functional requirements for a statewide system	3/21/17
Review synthesis of input and validate recommendations for business and functional requirements for a statewide system	3/28/17
Continued review of synthesis of input and validate recommendations for business and functional requirements for a statewide system	4/04/17
<b>Validate stakeholder business requirements and supporting use cases</b> <b>Consider ongoing planning for operational components and governance of a statewide system</b>	4/11/17
Validate the Final Report and Recommendations to the Health IT Advisory Council	4/18/17
Present Final Report and Recommendations to Health IT Advisory Council	4/20/17

# Review Final Version of Components Graphic

# Conceptual Model of a Statewide Quality Measurement System



# Validate Business Requirements and Use Case Matrix



# Validate Business Requirements and Use Cases

<b>Clinical Data Use Cases</b>	<b>Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases</b>	<b>Multi-source Data Use Cases</b>
<p><i>Measures and data using clinical data from Electronic Health Records (EHRs), registries, laboratories, pharmacies, etc. (includes basic demographic data)</i></p> <p><i>Unique features: Close to real-time availability and includes data on clinical outcomes</i></p>	<p><i>Measures and data using currently available claims data (with lag period from time of care) integrated with clinical data</i></p> <p><i>Unique features: Includes a full picture of who has provided what healthcare services, when, and where</i></p>	<p><i>Measures and data from community services, environmental sources, social determinants, and patient-generated data, where possible (includes basic demographic data)</i></p> <p><i>Unique features: Includes data that influences use of healthcare services that is not captured by either claims or clinical sources</i></p>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Clinical quality improvement activities (providers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Required by the Medicare Access and CHIP Reauthorization Act (MACRA) for enhanced payments</i></li> <li>• <i>May be required by other certifying bodies [The Joint Commission and National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) for Patient-Centered Medical Home (PCMH) Certification]</i></li> <li>• <i>Planning for quality improvement initiatives as new measures are adopted</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Identify <i>true</i> gaps in care and outcomes</b> <i>based on assessing the care patients have received from all providers and settings</i></p>	<p><b>Identify where care has been received outside of attributed network</b></p> <p><b>Identify opportunities to develop clinical quality improvement programs</b> <i>based on complete cost and quality data for each attributed patient</i></p>	<p><b>Identify contributing factors (social, environmental, and other factors) impacting the health of the patient population targeted for improvement</b></p>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Care coordination and management of specific patient cohorts (multiple stakeholders)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>Decrease costs associated with preventable emergency room visits</i></li> <li><i>Decrease costs associated with preventable hospital admissions</i></li> <li><i>Improve health outcomes, patient quality of life and functional</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Track clinical outcomes on all patients with specific chronic conditions including through care received outside of the attributed network</b></p>	<p><b>Identify high risk patient cohorts</b></p> <p><b>Identify where care has been received outside of the attributed network</b></p>	<p><b>Identify patients at high risk for poor outcomes attributable to social issues</b></p> <p><b>Identify patients who may benefit from community-based interventions available in the community (e.g. Prevention Service Agencies, described in the SIM Population Health Plan)</b></p>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Integration of care between physical health and behavioral health (multiple stakeholders including consumers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>Improve health outcomes in patients with chronic medical and Behavioral Health conditions</i></li> <li><i>Decrease total cost of care in patients with chronic medical and Behavioral Health conditions</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Monitor outcome measures (e.g. Hgb A1c, episodes of depression) in patients with co-morbid conditions</b></p>	<p><b>Analyze patterns of care in patients utilizing behavioral health and physical health services</b></p> <p><i>Can be used for predictive modeling and to plan treatment</i></p>	<p><b>Monitor composite outcome measures (e.g. quality of life and functional assessments) in patients with co-morbid conditions</b></p> <p><b>Identify patients who may benefit from community-based interventions</b></p>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Development of value-based contracts with a high-quality and lower-cost network of providers (payers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>Increase market share by offering purchasers of health plans (employers and individuals) high-value networks of providers</i></li> <li><i>Maintain high-value network for NCQA certification</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Provide aggregate outcome measures on all of a given providers' patients</b></p> <p><b>Provide composite outcomes for clinical measures on a payer's full membership</b></p>	<p><b>Integrate clinical and claims measures electronically as needed for reporting purposes</b></p> <p><b>Aggregate provider-specific quality measures using both clinical and claims data on all of a given provider's patients</b></p>	

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Accurate calculation of performance measures related to incentive reimbursement (providers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Accurate adjudication of performance incentive payments may increase reimbursement</i></li> <li>• <i>Decrease administrative burden associated with rectification of measure disparities</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Identify true data gaps related to outcome measures</b>  <i>by providing information on care that may occur outside of the provider-attributed network</i></p>	<p><b>Identify where and when care has been received outside of the attributed network</b></p>	

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Transparency of healthcare quality measures (multiple stakeholders including consumers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>Access to benchmark data identifies improvement opportunities (providers)</i></li> <li><i>Efficient access to complete data on providers and populations (all stakeholders)</i></li> </ul>	<p><b>Report accurate outcome quality measures based on clinical data to a public-facing website</b></p>	<p><b>Report accurate process and outcome quality measures based on clinical and claims data to a public-facing website</b></p>	

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

<b>Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment</b>	<b>Clinical Data Use Cases</b>	<b>Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases</b>	<b>Multi-Source Data Use Cases</b>
<p><b>Transparency of healthcare costs (multiple stakeholders including consumers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><i>Consumers need to know what care will cost them</i></li><li><i>Complicated by different co-pays, deductibles, and reimbursement rates across providers</i></li></ul>			



# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

<b>Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment</b>	<b>Clinical Data Use Cases</b>	<b>Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases</b>	<b>Multi-Source Data Use Cases</b>
<b>Development of targeted, effective, and efficient Public Health programs at the state, regional, and community levels (all residents of Connecticut)</b>	<b>Identify relationships between demographic information and specific clinical outcomes</b> <i>to support community and geographic assessments, health equity programming, and resource planning</i>	<b>Calculate cost of care for specific populations and clinical outcomes</b>	<b>Evaluate equity across regions, conditions, and social determinants</b>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Administrative efficiency (payers and providers)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><i>Decrease administrative burden of reporting to multiple quality programs</i></li> </ul>		<p><b>Function as a single reporting source for all required clinical quality measures</b> <i>(providers to multiple payers and payers from multiple providers)</i></p>	<p><b>Provide quality of care-related information from multiple data sources easily and efficiently</b></p>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p>Research on public health programs and health services, and program evaluation at all levels (multiple stakeholders)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Goal of an efficient and effective health system for the state of Connecticut that meets the Quadruple Aim</li> </ul>	<p>Perform program evaluation at multiple levels <i>with respect to efforts to improve clinical outcomes</i></p>	<p>Multiple use case opportunities to partner with academic, commercial, and governmental entities <i>for purposes of health services research</i></p>	<p>Multiple use case opportunities for partnerships with multiple stakeholders, <i>including academic, commercial, and governmental entities, to conduct health services research in a knowledge management environment</i></p>

# DRAFT Business Requirements and Use Cases

Business Needs in a Value-Based Payment Environment	Clinical Data Use Cases	Clinical and Claims Data Use Cases	Multi-Source Data Use Cases
<p><b>Patient and consumer engagement</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Improve patient activation</li> <li>• Improve adherence to treatment</li> </ul>	<p><b>Provide patient views to comparable data on clinical outcomes for specific conditions</b></p>	<p><b>Provide a personal “scorecard” to each patient</b>  <i>demonstrating a patient’s alignment with recommended care</i></p>	<p><b>Provide health risk assessments to patients based on their alignment with recommended care, their clinical outcomes, and their social determinants of health</b></p>

Consider Governance, Operational, and  
Other Recommendations  
for a Statewide System

# Governance Considerations

Prioritization  
Processes

Rules of  
Engagement

Legal and  
Policy  
Considerations

Sustainable  
Financing

Technical  
Assistance  
Support

# Governance of a Statewide Clinical Quality Measurement System Must Include....

Some ideas– what else?

- Accountability to stakeholders
- Transparency of decision-making
- Representative of constituencies
- Others?

# Operational Considerations

Linking to  
Healthcare  
Directories (Patient  
and Provider)

Consent  
Framework

Staffing Needs

Quality Controls



# Operations of a Statewide Clinical Quality Measurement System Must Include....

Some ideas– what else?

- Experienced management with strong skills in:
  - ◆ Operations
  - ◆ Technical
  - ◆ Security
  - ◆ Finance
  - ◆ Legal
- Nonprofit or quasi-governmental entity?
- Requirements to link to State IT systems?
- Others?

# General Considerations

- Functional requirements to meet identified business needs and use cases should be included in any procurement or evaluation of a statewide clinical quality measurement system
- Specifications for aligned measure sets should be adopted as they become available nationally (AHIP, CMS)
- Provider-specific reporting systems data (Behavioral Health and LTPAC) should be integrated into the statewide clinical quality measurement system to the extent possible

# Notes for Final Report Introduction

- Acknowledge current CQMs as predominantly process measures focused on care effectiveness (one of six Institute of Medicine attributes of quality care)
- Continue to focus on the patient as the “North Star,” adopting patient-reported outcomes as they become available

# Discuss Outline of Final Report to Health IT Advisory Council

# Outline of Final Report

- **Executive Summary**
- **Introduction**
  - Legislation Regarding Health IT in Connecticut
  - State Innovation Model Grant Deliverables
  - Expanding Value-Based Payment Environment
  - Chartering of Design Group
- **Stakeholder Representation and Membership of Design Group**
- **Process (Include Roadmap graphic)**
  - Nine Design Group meetings
  - Introduction of topics
  - Individual feedback off line and group discussion
  - Validation of documents
  - Recommendations to the HITO and Health IT Advisory Council
- **Key Deliverables of the Design Group**
  - Define Central value proposition of a CQM system
  - Define components of a CQM system
  - List Business Requirements of a CQM system
  - List Priority Use Cases of a CQM system
  - List Functional Requirements of a CQM system
  - Governance Recommendations
- **Summary and Closing Commentary**
- **Acknowledgements**
- **Appendix**
  - Business Requirements and Use Case Matrix
  - Functional Requirements

Identify Presenters of the Final Report  
to the Health IT Advisory Council

# Next Steps

## ■ Friday April 14, 2017

- CedarBridge to send draft of Final Report and Recommendations

## ■ Monday April 17, 2017

- Design Group feedback on Final Report and Recommendations by EOD

## ■ Tuesday April 18, 2017 (10:00 – 11:00 am EDT)

- Validate Final Report and Recommendations

## ■ Monday April 20, 2017 (1:00 – 3:00 pm EDT)

- Final Report and Recommendations presented to Health IT Advisory Council



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